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                     UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
                    FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY
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    IN RE: VALSARTAN PRODUCTS
                                   CIVIL ACTION NUMBER:
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    LIABILITY LITIGATION
                                   19-md-02875-RBK-SAK
                                   CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCE
 5
                                   via TELEPHONE CONFERENCE
 6
         Mitchell H. Cohen Building & U.S. Courthouse
 7
         4th & Cooper Streets
         Camden, New Jersey 08101
 8
         February 28, 2022
         Commencing at 10:02 a.m.
 9
    BEFORE:
                        THE HONORABLE ROBERT B. KUGLER
10
                        UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
11
                        THE HONORABLE THOMAS I. VANASKIE (RET.)
                        SPECIAL MASTER
12
    APPEARANCES:
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      Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography; transcript
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               produced by computer-aided transcription.
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    A P P E A R A N C E S (Continued):
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17
18
    ALSO PRESENT:
19
         SPECIAL MASTER GREGORY M. SLEET
20
         SPECIAL MASTER LAWRENCE R. STENGEL
21
         LORETTA SMITH, ESQUIRE
         Judicial Law Clerk to The Honorable Robert B. Kugler
22
         Larry MacStravic, Courtroom Deputy
23
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(PROCEEDINGS held telephonically before The Honorable
    Robert B. Kugler, United States District Judge, and The
 3
    Honorable Thomas I. Vanaskie (Ret.), Special Master, at 10:02
 4
    a.m.)
             JUDGE VANASKIE: All right. It's two minutes after
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    10:00. And I know things have slowed down.
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             Do we have a court reporter on the phone?
             COURT REPORTER: Yes, Your Honor. It's Ann Marie
 9
    Mitchell.
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             JUDGE VANASKIE: Good morning. Thank you for taking
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    care of this call today.
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             And if we can get started, this part of the call
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    should not last very long. Again, follow the protocol that we
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    have in place. If you're not speaking, please mute your
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    phone, and identify yourself when you are speaking.
16
             Who will be addressing the matters for today's call
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    for the plaintiffs?
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             MR. SLATER: Hi, Judge. It's Adam Slater. I think
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    it will just be issue by issue.
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             JUDGE VANASKIE: All right. Very well. As in the
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    past.
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             Who will be the principal spokesperson for the
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    defense?
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             MR. GOLDBERG: Good morning, Your Honor. This is
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    Seth Goldberg for the defense and the ZHP parties. And the
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    same is true with defendants. We will take it issue by issue.
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             JUDGE VANASKIE: Very well. Good morning,
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    Mr. Goldberg.
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             MR. GOLDBERG: Good morning.
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             JUDGE VANASKIE: All right. I have received your
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    agenda letters and plaintiff's amended agenda letter. Thank
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    you for that clarification.
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             I take it that with respect to the scheduling of the
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    Daubert hearing, plaintiffs are of the view that they can have
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    their witnesses all on Wednesday of this week, March 2nd.
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             Is that correct, Mr. Slater?
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             MR. SLATER: Yes, Your Honor, that's correct.
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             JUDGE VANASKIE: All right. Very well.
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             And I think on the question of the schedule and the
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    process, that's really a matter to discuss with Judge Kugler,
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    who will join our call shortly. So I don't intend to do
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    anything else with respect to the scheduling of the Daubert
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    hearings and the process that is going to be followed in the
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    hearings.
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             I did want to ask, it seems to me -- you've raised
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    this issue with respect to the data breach at Marker Group,
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    but there's really nothing for us to be concerned about at the
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    present time. Is that correct?
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             MR. STANOCH: Your Honor, this is David Stanoch for
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    the plaintiffs. I can address this briefly.
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1 JUDGE VANASKIE: Very well.

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MR. STANOCH: Your Honor is correct, we're not asking for any ruling from Your Honor at this time. We did want to alert you to it. And generally speaking, we did want to discuss it, because we think certainly short of an order, we should be able to agree to a few basic parameters that defendants could take under advisement from Your Honor. Simply, as our letter says, you know, we had to learn about this ourselves for a number of our clients', you know, personal information that was subject to the breach. It looks like defendants got a notification from their vendor, Marker Group, about this weeks ago, and it wasn't until we started asking questions about it that we even saw the letter or heard from defendants about it three weeks later.

So we simply hope going forward that number one, defendants ensure that their vendor, Marker Group, is properly investigating the breach, because we're not the contracting party. Number two, that they ensure that the breach is fixed, the vulnerability, especially for our clients. And number three, that they simply promptly inform us, you know, in a day or two, not three plus weeks, about any material updates or developments, again, because they're the contracting party with their vendor. We can certainly talk to Marker Group, but we cannot really oblige them as a customer and contracting party to do anything.

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JUDGE VANASKIE: All right. Who is addressing this issue for the defense?
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MS. LOCKARD: Good morning, Your Honor, it's Victoria Lockard from Greenberg Traurig, and I'll be addressing this for the defendants.

As we stated in our letter, I and Greenberg Traurig first learned of this on February 2nd. We do use Marker in a number of litigations. Obviously this issue goes far beyond valsartan. You know, my understanding is there were approximately 88 individuals in valsartan who were involved and many others in other litigations. Our firm has been in discussions with Marker. We're obviously taking it very seriously and evaluating them as a vendor, so I do want to give assurances to both to the plaintiffs and to the Court that that is being done at the highest levels of my firm and through our information security folks.

You know, however, the information that I think plaintiffs seek really is better supplied by Marker who knows more about the details of this breach, you know, when and how it occurred. And I, you know, don't think the best avenue of information is for that information to come through, you know, Marker to my information security team, to me, to plaintiffs. I really think direct communication is best. And I've offered multiple times to make myself available and to set up a call with Marker, including yesterday. I emailed plaintiffs that

Marker is available on Thursday afternoon.

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So we're working, I think, to try to get the information that plaintiffs need and want. You know, I also want to say, you know, to the extent that there's any suggestion that we are hiding or keeping information from plaintiffs, you know, I certainly would not agree with that whatsoever.

Just as a point of clarity, there was a class action litigation filed against Marker back in January by one of the firms that sits on the plaintiffs' steering committee in this litigation. So plaintiffs as a whole certainly knew about this, or their leadership did, you know, well before I or my firm did.

And likely, to be honest, you know, there -- you know, certainly I can say there was some obligation for plaintiffs to advise us on the defendants when they learned about this. But, you know, I don't want to stir the pot in that regard.

I think at this point the parties just need to work together to get the information. We'll be happy to be collaborative on that, but I don't think this is proper subject matter for an order that, you know, dictates that the defendants are to do -- you know, to supply or do anything along the lines that Mr. Stanoch has suggested.

So I'll stop there. I think I've made a record on

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    that. And I'm happy to answer any questions from the Court.
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             JUDGE VANASKIE: Mr. Stanoch, what is your view with
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    respect to having a direct communication with Marker Group as
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    suggested by Ms. Lockard?
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             MR. STANOCH: Your Honor, we believe that's
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    appropriate and that's fine. Mr. Lockard's correct, she
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    emailed us yesterday, Sunday, about a potential call we can
    have. We're fine to proceed that route, but of course we
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    think it should proceed in tandem or in parallel with
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    defendants' own efforts. And it sounds like defendants are
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    taking some efforts on their own. I would just ask that, you
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    know, that we be kept abreast of their own efforts with their
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    own vendor while we attempt to reach out as well.
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             JUDGE VANASKIE: All right. Ms. Lockard?
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             MS. LOCKARD: Well, Your Honor, we're happy to keep
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    plaintiffs informed generally. But in terms of my firm's
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    communications with Marker, you know, what types of audits
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    they're doing, this goes well beyond valsartan, you know.
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    don't think it's appropriate for, you know, plaintiffs to
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    embed themselves in our discussions with Marker or assurances,
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    you know, requiring us to provide assurances of that nature.
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             I mean, we can certainly pass on, you know, in
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    general terms what we've learned. And, you know, we have
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    learned that Marker has made strides in terms of beefing up
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their security, you know, and they've retained a consultant

and so forth and so on.

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But, you know, I think those efforts, which are the subject of our discussions to ensure they're doing their job, you know, that is something that needs to be discussed I think with plaintiffs directly as well. Plaintiffs can ask whatever questions they want. But I do not think it's appropriate that my firm be required to update plaintiffs with respect to discussions with one of our vendors that we use, you know, beyond this litigation generally.

JUDGE VANASKIE: All right. Yes. I will not impose any freestanding obligation on the part of the defense to inform plaintiffs' counsel about their communications with Marker Group that concern matters outside this litigation.

I do encourage plaintiffs to have that direct discussion with the Marker Group that has been offered. And then I would expect that there would be periodically updates on where the investigation stands right now. But I don't think it's appropriate at this point in time to enter any order imposing any obligation on the part of the defense to keep plaintiffs' counsel abreast of developments with respect to what I imagine is an investigation that extends far beyond this particular case and impacts a number of individuals that are not part of this litigation.

So I think all I can indicate right now is that the plaintiffs take advantage of the opportunity to have direct

We'll approach this request the same way. There's no

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reason for defendants or anyone to think we will not,
especially given our track record on this. We have no desire
for inefficiency for the parties or the Court either, but we
don't think it's appropriate for any action by Your Honor at
this time. As we discussed at the last CMC, you know, we
cannot be coerced in a CMC discovery setting to dismiss claims
or parties on merits when at worst case, this is a summary
judgment or class cert briefing issue which can be evaluated
on the purportedly disputed facts at that time.

But again, we will continue to look into and we'll
get back to them. So if we can agree to something beforehand,
we will, but otherwise, we don't think there is any action
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JUDGE VANASKIE: Very well. Thank you, Mr. Stanoch. Who is addressing this issue for the defense?

MS. KAPKE: Kara Kapke for CVS, Your Honor.

that should be taken at this time.

JUDGE VANASKIE: Very well.

MS. KAPKE: I appreciate the opportunity to be heard.

I think it goes without saying that being a party to medical monitoring class action is a lot of work. Above and beyond just being a defendant in the economic loss class action and the personal injury action, there are several experts offering opinions specific to the medical monitoring class. There will be briefing specific to whether the medical monitoring class can or should be certified. But there is not

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a single plaintiff who alleges that he or she has a medical monitoring claim against CVS.

So we're left here wondering why should CVS be forced to defend itself in the medical monitoring cause of action.

We're not trying to make a summary judgment argument, and I respect and appreciate and understand plaintiffs' concerns about premature merits arguments. But that's not why we're here.

If plaintiffs had ever raised to us in response to my multiple letters a reason why CVS should actually remain in the medical monitoring class action, we might not be here raising this issue. We don't want to waste the Court's time with these. But when we raise these issues of efficiency, we're not getting a response from plaintiffs.

So simply, you know, once Mr. O'Neill's medical monitoring claim was dismissed, there were simply no plaintiffs who asserted medical monitoring claims against CVS who filled at CVS.

We're not trying to raise a difficult issue or an issue that requires full-fledged briefing. We're not trying to raise merit or fact-based issues, but we would request that plaintiffs be ordered to show cause why CVS should not be dismissed from the medical monitoring complaint consistent with the procedure outlined in Your Honor's prior orders.

1 JUDGE VANASKIE: You may, Mr. Stanoch. 2 MR. STANOCH: Thank you, Judge. 3 We're only in this position, Your Honor, because we 4 have assessed in good faith prior requests to dismiss prior 5 named plaintiffs, which we ultimately did, which now we're 6 seeing was a potential domino sandbag tactic to end up with 7 certain other claims and defendants down the road potentially 8 being dismissed. 9 Ms. Kapke says she's not arguing the merits. 10 they submitted a brief arguing law and facts to Your Honor in 11 their CMC letter. This is not the appropriate time, 12 procedurally or otherwise, to address these issues. 1.3 They will have over 100 pages of briefing on class 14 Nothing stops them from taking the two-and-a-half pages 15 in their letter and putting it into their class cert brief, at 16 the very worst. 17 So we don't think it's appropriate to address this 18 There is no show-cause process on the class side. 19 never has been a show-cause process on this side. In fact, we 20 think it's going to be inefficient to inject a side merits 21 argument and discussion now when the parties are working so 22 hard to depose, have Daubert hearings, and submit class 23 certification briefing and everything else going on. 24 We've said we'll look at it. We are looking at it. 25 We'll get back to Ms. Kapke with a response.

So far it has been my experience, at least, that while it might take some time, but plaintiffs do ultimately make a decision on voluntary dismissal of individual defendants like CVS where there are no named plaintiffs that have asserted a claim against or have asserted a basis for a claim against a party like CVS.

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Now, I know you'd like it to happen sooner. And I am sensitive to the fact that you may be incurring expenses and litigation fees as the matter continues to pend. But I'm not going to start the show-cause process at this time on this

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    will be dialing in.
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             JUDGE KUGLER: Good morning, it's Judge Kugler.
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    is everybody?
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             RESPONSE: Good morning, Your Honor.
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             JUDGE SLEET:
                           This is Judge Sleet. Could I just
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    interrupt to ask a quick question if it's okay?
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             JUDGE KUGLER: Yeah.
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             JUDGE SLEET: Great. Judge Stengel has to leave the
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    call shortly. We just wanted to check, Judge Kugler, to see
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    if you expected to talk with us today afterwards or arrange
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    another time.
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             JUDGE KUGLER: We can talk afterwards, Judge Sleet.
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    If you want to talk this afternoon, that's fine. Whatever is
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    convenient for you two.
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             JUDGE SLEET: We'll accommodate your schedule, Judge.
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    You tell me.
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             JUDGE KUGLER: Well --
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             JUDGE SLEET: Judge Stengel is getting off to attend
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    a mediation, so I'm not sure that I believe -- a Zoom event, a
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    Zoom mediation all day, so I'm not sure that today would be
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    the best day.
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             JUDGE KUGLER: Want to do it tomorrow morning?
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             JUDGE STENGEL: This is Judge Stengel. Tomorrow
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    morning would be great. That would be great.
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             JUDGE SLEET: Let me quickly check, please, Judge,
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    table.
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             The issues have been corrected in number 11,
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    Claudette Pelletier, and number 28, William Webb. We will not
    be relisting those. The remaining 26 cases, we would intend
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    to provide a status listing for those at the next case
    management conference.
             JUDGE KUGLER: Okay. Then the other 26 we'll see
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 8
    next time unless you work it out before then. Okay?
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             MR. HARKINS:
                           Thank you, Your Honor.
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             JUDGE KUGLER: Any others on the list that you want
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    to talk about, Mr. Harkins?
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             MR. HARKINS: Nothing further from the defendants.
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             JUDGE KUGLER: Okay.
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             The next item is the CVS issue, CVS.
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             Reading your papers, Mr. Goldberg, I understand your
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    concerns. And they're legitimate. But the plaintiffs say
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    they understand your concerns. They have voluntarily
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    dismissed in the past and they just need some time to look
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    this over.
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             So why don't we -- if it doesn't get resolved, why
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    don't we talk about it next time. Okay?
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             MR. HARKINS: Thank you, Your Honor. I believe Judge
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    Vanaskie made that ruling in the earlier call.
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             JUDGE KUGLER: Okay.
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             MR. GOLDBERG: Kara Kapke from CVS is on the line if
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I'll go through them right now.

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JUDGE KUGLER: Well, no case says it's recommended.

First of all, we start with Kumho, K-U-M-H-O, Tire, the Supreme Court case which said it's really discretionary with the trial court.

The first real Third Circuit case that said anything about this was Padillas, P-A-D-I-L-L-A-S, which is at 186 F.3d 417. It's a Third Circuit case from 1999 which said that a hearing is not required whenever a Daubert objection is raised to proffered expert testimony. But the Third Circuit reversed and sent that one back, said there should have been more in that case, but those are a little unusual. That was a product liability machine guarding case in which the defendant moved for summary judgment. The plaintiff's response consisted of a -- what the Court referred to as a scant and conclusionary expert report. And the trial judge in that case looked at the expert report and said there was really no methodology to this, chucked the report, granted summary judgment.

The Third Circuit said, well, you should have really gotten more -- given the plaintiff more of an opportunity to explain their side of the case before you grant summary judgment. Okay.

But then you had Oddi, O-D-D-I, v. Ford Motor

Company, 234 F.3d 136, in which the plaintiff again said they

were denied the right to a Daubert hearing. The Third Circuit

MR. TRISCHLER: That is true.

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JUDGE KUGLER: So the defendants had a full and fair opportunity to question each of the plaintiffs' experts.

Correct?

MR. TRISCHLER: On that issue, Your Honor, I take some issue with it, because one of the issues that we found and one of the reasons why I think an evidentiary hearing is extremely important is that a number of the witness were quite evasive in their depositions. We saw a lot of long-winded answers that were designed to evade the questions that were being asked and to prevent the presentation of a clear record.

That's why on many occasions, including one witness that I can recall in particular, Dr. Panigraphy, we had to go to court in front of Special Master Vanaskie and ask for more time to depose the witness, because we couldn't get straightforward answers to questions. And we were given more time.

But there's quite a difference between being able to ask questions in deposition in an evidentiary hearing in front of Your Honor, where we can get direct answers to the key questions in this case that need to be answered. And the key question obviously is whether the small amounts of nitrosamines that were found in valsartan-containing medications are capable of causing cancer. I think an evidentiary hearing has a great value. And now that we're

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seeing the declarations, you know, we simply do not believe,
with all due respect, that the procedures that have been put
in place for the upcoming Daubert hearing are conducive to a
full development of the record.
         JUDGE KUGLER:
                       Mr. Trischler, let's go back to the
question I asked. How about that?
         MR. TRISCHLER: Sure thing, Your Honor.
         JUDGE KUGLER: You had a full and fair opportunity to
ask these experts whatever you wanted to ask them. And if you
needed the assistance of the Court, that was available.
Correct?
         MR. TRISCHLER: That's correct. And we availed
ourselves of that assistance when necessary.
         JUDGE KUGLER: Now, then you collectively filed
timely your motions to bar their testimony of these experts.
Correct?
         MR. TRISCHLER: Yes.
         JUDGE KUGLER: And no one prevented you, in filing
your motions, from raising any issue you thought this Court
should be aware of regarding the testimony of these experts.
Correct?
         MR. TRISCHLER: We raised challenges to each of the
general causation experts asserting the legal bases upon which
we believe their testimony to be inadmissible. Yes, sir.
         JUDGE KUGLER: So you selected the grounds upon which
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of what methodologies the plaintiffs' experts relied upon and whether their experts have a good scientific basis for their opinions, but the Court did allow an opportunity to supplement the record through depositions, absolutely. Or through declarations.
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JUDGE KUGLER: Having read all these declarations that you and the plaintiffs did precisely what the opportunity presented you with, which was to clear up what might have been some lingering questions as a result of the briefing and the fact that the depositions were done before the briefing was done. But nobody restricted anybody's ability to exempt any declaration from any expert on any subject. Correct?

MR. TRISCHLER: Well, Your Honor, the issue -- the issue that I see with the supplemental declarations, in listening to what Your Honor has suggested as far as how you foresee the hearings proceeding later this week, is that the experts are going to be -- any examination of the experts is going to be limited to what's in their supplemental declarations.

So in the case of the five plaintiffs' witnesses, there have been -- there's two who submitted no declaration. So in effect, there's -- two of the five general causation witnesses relied upon by the plaintiffs are shielded from any hearing --

JUDGE KUGLER: Well, that's not true. That's not

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correct at all. You had hundreds of pages of deposition testimony of those too. If you had any other questions to ask them, you certainly could have done so. You had the opportunity, didn't you?

MR. TRISCHLER: We had the opportunity to depose them, Your Honor. I simply disagree that the deposition ought to be the sole basis upon which to evaluate the reliability of expert testimony.

JUDGE KUGLER: Well, it's not the sole basis. I also have the reports and the extensive briefing. So how can that be the full basis for me to make a decision?

MR. TRISCHLER: I don't see the harm in -- on an important issue like this in compelling the proponent of the expert testimony to bring the witness in so that that witness can be cross-examined in front of the Court so that we can present other evidence beyond just cross-examination, including testimony from other witnesses, to talk about why that testimony is not relevant, doesn't meet the standards for admissibility under Rules 702 and 703.

I don't see -- I don't see the harm in that, Your

Honor. Certainly, yes, we've had an opportunity to take a

deposition and to ask any question that we wanted. But I

don't believe the deposition should be -- should preclude

further analysis or further scrutiny of the testimony of these

witnesses.

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And I've got to tell you, having read and considered hundreds of these motions, the vast majority of them are not well thought out. In fact, I question why some of these motions are even brought.

Some of these experts are so weak that tactically I think counsel who are opposing these experts would be better off just letting them testify and then cross-examining them into oblivion.

But I get it. No one takes a civil case to a jury trial anymore so all the action now are in these pretrial skirmishes. I get it.

But let's talk about Daubert. I've talked about this a little bit before. I want to talk about it and tell you a little bit more where we're going with this. I don't want there to be any surprises where we're going with this.

Now, I'm old enough to have practiced law under the old Frye, F-R-Y-E, standard in which the proponent had to show that the opinion was generally accepted in the relevant scientific community.

And that didn't work out so well, because, you know -- I don't want to go into the history of this, but you had all these cancer cluster cases around landfills and Superfund sites and industrial sites. And there were no studies whatsoever that would make the linkage. So the people who claimed to be injured as a result of those exposures had

no ability to seek compensation.

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So they changed the rules. The Supreme Court came out with Daubert, which would permit novel scientific testimony on three conditions. One was qualifications. Well, that's really never an issue. It's not an issue in this case.

Another one was what the former Chief Judge and the late Ed Becker used to call fit or relevance. Don't see much of those anymore.

But there's this intense focus on methodology now, to make sure that these opinions being generated, given by these so-called experts are arrived at the same way good scientists would arrive at their opinions.

But you got to understand that Daubert is not -Daubert is not a dress rehearsal for trial. And the Court, as
I've said previously, has an extremely limited role. And my
role is not to pick which side has the better witnesses.

MR. TRISCHLER: Your Honor --

JUDGE KUGLER: The gatekeeper function that I have and district courts have is very circumscribed by the Supreme Court and the Third Circuit. It's not to weed out weak science, it's to weed out what some people have called junk science, that is, science which no reasonable scientist could ever support.

And I'll remind you what the Supreme Court wrote in Daubert. This is at page 152.

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Vigorous cross-examination, presentation of contrary evidence and careful instruction in the burden of proof are the traditional and appropriate means of attacking shaky but admissible evidence.

Notice the use of the word "shaky."

What Judge McKee wrote in the Oddi, O-D-D-I, v. Ford Motor case: That the analysis of the conclusions themselves is for the trier of fact where the expert is subject to cross-examination. And the evidentiary requirement of reliability is lower than the merits standard of correctness. The standard for determining scientific reliability of a proffered expert is not that high. The test is not whether the expert might have done a better job. That's at 234 F.3d 155.

Now, look, I get it. Here almost all the experts on both sides have some weaknesses. The fact remains that pretty much all of them use the same general methodology, which is review of the relevant literature. They went over it in the beginning of their reports. It's all there. And you questioned them extensively about it.

All of them agree that human clinical trials are not possible. It's unethical. But they all looked at animal studies and observational studies, statistical analyses and all that kind of stuff. And this is what scientists do. Then they chose which of the data they felt is most important and

which is less so, which everyone on both sides refers to as cherry-picking, you know. And the defendants rely on the Pottegard, P-O-T-T-E-G-A-R-D; and Goom, G-O-O-M; Yoon, Y-O-O-N; and other studies. The plaintiffs place a lot of stock in Hidajat, H-I-D-A-J-A-T.

But the point is they all use the same methodology. They just gave different emphasis to different things. And this is a methodology that is clearly accepted by all the scientists in the field.

Now, look, I know, and you've cited the cases where there are some judges around the country who have done a deep dive and drilled down into all these studies to look at the underlying data. And then they pick which size and which studies they think are the more reliable and the consequences that has for an expert's opinion. That is not my job, folks, and I'm not doing that. That's not what the Supreme Court and the Third Circuit have told me that I have to do.

All these expert reports have weaknesses which you, all of you, have done a great job pointing out.

But again, as the Supreme Court and the Third Circuit have said, my concern is not weak opinions or opinions that might be better. I'm not going to make any determination.

This is not a dress rehearsal, which side has the better witnesses. I'm not going to make any determination as to the relative strengths of the witnesses or the underlying data.

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Take, for example, that these animal studies that everybody talks about. No question they're fraught with danger when you're trying to extrapolate into humans. Everybody knows that.

But those scientists I'm aware of who completely disregard an animal study, that's not what they do. They all look at them and draw whatever conclusions they think are appropriate for the reasons that they give.

And the Hidajat study we just talked about, defendants are right. There are some problems with that study. It's inhalation, it's not ingestion. It doesn't control for other factors that can cause cancer, like smoking. Pointing out their strengths, it's a lot of people over a long time, 47 years or something. It's not up to me to determine whether or not these studies are appropriately considered, because I'm focusing on the way they came to their opinions. And scientists come to their opinions by looking at studies.

So I'm not going to be focusing on that. I'll be focusing on the methodology. I don't care what the conclusions are. I don't care whose side it benefits. I just want to know -- and it's laid out in the depositions. It's laid out in the reports. It's laid out, I think, for the most part in these declarations as to how they got where they got.

So on Wednesday, that's all we're going to talk about.

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1
             All right. Now, what time are we starting Wednesday?
 2
             MR. SLATER: Hello, Your Honor. This is Adam Slater.
 3
    We thought we would seek Your Honor's quidance on that.
 4
             We're ready to start, if you want to start at 9:00,
 5
    9:30, 10:00, whatever you want to do. We'll be ready to begin
 6
    at that time.
 7
             JUDGE KUGLER: 9:30. Who is first?
 8
             MR. SLATER: First will be Dr. Lagana.
 9
             JUDGE KUGLER: Lagana. Then what's the order?
10
             MR. SLATER: Our plan is for Dr. Lagana, then
11
    Dr. Panigraphy, and then Dr. Etminan. And the reasoning
12
    behind that was because Dr. Etminan is in British Columbia, so
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    we thought it would be harder for him to testify first in the
14
    morning.
15
             JUDGE KUGLER: I don't really care.
16
             MR. GOLDBERG: Your Honor, this is Seth Goldberg for
17
    the defendants.
18
             In terms of Dr. Etminan, we may have a scheduling
19
    conference or a scheduling conflict -- in fact, we do -- that
20
    afternoon. The lawyer who is going to be doing the
21
    cross-examination has a hearing in another matter. We've
22
    raised that with plaintiffs this morning. We're hoping we can
23
    work it out with plaintiffs, that we either get Etminan on in
24
    a different order or if Your Honor would indulge us to have a
25
    half hour break that afternoon so that hearing can be
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1 attended, that would be appreciated. But we're hoping we can 2 work this out with plaintiffs. 3 JUDGE KUGLER: Well, if the plaintiffs want to shift the order, that's fine. If you need a half an hour break, 4 5 that's fine too. We can work that out. I'm not worried about 6 that. 7 MR. GOLDBERG: Thank you, Your Honor. 8 JUDGE KUGLER: We'll get them all done on Wednesday. 9 Now, the defendants have told me -- I don't 10 understand this, to be honest with you -- that they are going 11 to have Bottoroff, B-O-T-T-O-R-O-F-F, on March 15th and 12 Johnson on March 29th. That's rejected. Nobody is testifying 1.3 on March 29th. You've known for months when these dates are. 14 That your witnesses can't figure it out is not my problem. I 15 don't adjust my schedule for witnesses. I don't care who he 16 thinks he is. He thinks he's a pretty hot shot too, reading 17 his deposition. 18 But here's what I'm going to let you do. I don't 19 care when he testifies. You can work that out. I don't have 20 to attend this. I don't know what this big thing is that 21 somehow I need to see these people and hear what they say 22 live. 23 I've been a judge a long time and a lawyer even 24 In the course of my life and career, I've probably 25 read thousands of expert reports. I can pretty much figure

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out who's testifying for plaintiff and who's testifying for
the defendant. So this skirmishing about who went first and
when, this is pure, utter nonsense to me and was an affront to
me that somehow unless we had the schedule in place, I would
be confused.
         Folks, I know who is the plaintiff's side, and I know
who the defendants' side is.
         So it's rejected. So long as I have a transcript of
Johnson by March 14th, that's fine. I'll read the transcript,
if in fact the plaintiffs still want to question the guy. I'm
not sure they will, but that's up to them. That's the deal.
Okay?
         I mean, there's an order in place. I've told you
repeatedly what the dates are. Figure it out, folks. You're
all very accomplished lawyers.
         All right. Anything else on the agenda we want to
talk about today?
         MR. SLATER: I don't believe so for plaintiffs, Your
Honor.
         MR. GOLDBERG: Nothing for defendants, Your Honor.
         JUDGE KUGLER: All right. Let me spend a few minutes
with you then talking about where I foresee we're going with
this.
         These motions will be decided, these Daubert motions
are all going to be decided by the middle of March. They will
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be all done.

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Where do we go from here? I guess the next thing up are the class certification motions. And we'll do those, according to the schedule, in May. That's fine.

But I don't see, frankly, that anything else should be dependent on the outcome of those class action motions. I mean, those individuals or organizations either have a claim individually or a claim as part of a class. So they're not going to go away depending on the outcome of the motions. But I understand they're important, and we'll take care of them.

Then I foresee that there might be some summary judgment motions. There's still some legal issues out there, because some of these state laws are at play here and, you know, some states don't support certain causes of action and all that stuff. We dealt with some of that in the motions to dismiss, but there's probably some cleanup to do there.

But I will urge that the parties talk to each other, because, I mean, some of those legal issues are pretty clear and perhaps you can come to some kind of stipulation and not have to file a lot of papers.

Okay. So they're going to come. And there's no reason we have to wait for those to be filed.

And then we've talked about bellwether cases. Not my favorite things to do in the world, but there are. I'm not a big fan of them. I don't think they do much good, but, you

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know, we'll try them. But, you know, they can be the best of a lot of bad options in a case.

But I want to repeat something I said at the beginning of all this. I am not going to be trying any personal injury bellwether weather cases.

The personal injury cases are just too idiosyncratic for us to get the answer to the first and most important questions here, which is general causation. So we'll pick a case if we have to, probably a third-party payor case because the damages are relatively easy to calculate in those cases, and just to get a jury to say yes or no on the question of general causation and get that done.

I think the bottom line I'm trying to tell you, lawyers, is that I expect that my role in this will be done by the end of this year. And the logistics of that are that once I'm done what I can do is I notify the MDL panel that I'm done and request that they send the cases back where they came from or where they should have been originally filed but for the direct filing order. And they generally do that.

But that means, of course, that we lose one of the benefits of this being an MDL, that is, all of us together, all of you together in this case.

And you're going to be faced with the prospect now of simultaneous litigation in dozens and dozens of jurisdictions.

There will be some cases remaining in the District of New

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Jersey. Well, they'll be distributed around the district also.

Of course, once the MDL part of this is done, what you're going to see -- because we've seen this in all these cases around the country, is you're going to find some hot shot plaintiff's lawyer convincing some state court judge to try some case, one of these cases, because he or she thinks they're going to get a big, broad -- big number and make a name for themselves. And there's no way that can be stopped. We've been lucky that the state courts have been deferring to us, the federal system, while we manage this mess. But once I'm done, all bets are off for that.

So, you know, the MDL process has problems. And I understand the defendants' complaints about this. And I agree, frankly, and I've said this publicly, that the MDL process benefits well prepared plaintiffs. And in this case you have well prepared plaintiffs.

But I didn't invent this system. I didn't pass these laws or rules. I just have to enforce it.

And here's an observation I've made many times in public. I think the plaintiffs' bar is much better organized in these MDL cases than the defense bar. We don't have to talk about the reasons. But they just are. I think they figured it out a lot sooner than the defense bar has. So the MDL process surely benefits them. There's no doubt about it.

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But that's the way it is and that's what we have to deal with.

So I guess what I'm saying is once these Daubert motions are decided in a couple weeks, there's really no impediment to people starting to get serious to try to resolve these cases. You know, the cert, class cert motions and things like that are no impediment to resolution because people will still have the claims whether they're an individual or part of a class.

So as long as we have this economy of scale, this mass of people together, I think you really need to start focusing on resolution of this.

And I'm going to tell Chief Judges Sleet and Stengel to begin aggressively scheduling some sessions.

I'm going to suggest to him, to them, that perhaps they want to focus on the retailers as the group.

Now, I know -- look, I know, you retailers have defenses, unique defenses. You've got the innocent seller defenses. And I'm sure that there are indemnity agreements all over the place here.

But you see, the plaintiffs know that too. And I've got to think the plaintiffs are going to be pretty reasonable, given that. And the indemnity agreements, well, you can settle the case and still chase your indemnitors. I mean, I don't know, I haven't looked at the law lately, but it used to be that so long as you put you indemnitor on notice and the

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number was reasonable, they would be stuck with the number and you get the money back from them.

So I'm going to tell them -- and I'll talk to them tomorrow as you know, because you heard, that that's what I'd like them to start doing. And then maybe they can move on to the wholesalers, because there's only a few of them.

But my feeling is that, you know, you spend some -- I would think the retailers would want to get out from under this, because it's going to take some time and a lot of effort to assert these defenses and succeed on them.

And if the plaintiffs are reasonable, as they should be with that class of people, then perhaps some of these settlements wouldn't even be so significant that they're material enough to be brought to the SEC in the quarterly and annual reporting. But we'll see how they make out.

I know some of you are saying, oh, the end of the year, that's crazy.

Well, if you doubt that can happen, talk about the lawyers who went through Benicar. They had very aggressive scheduling in Benicar. And they stepped up to the plate, and they got it done. And I expect and I anticipate, given the quality of lawyers we have in this case, that you'll step up to the plate and we're going to get this thing done, this MDL done by the end of the year. And we'll see what happens after that.

			1
/S [1] - 45:13	10:11, 11:15	arrived [1] - 33:11	breaches [1] - 21:11
100 [1] - 13:13	adjust [1] - 38:15	assert [2] - 27:12, 44:10	break [2] - 37:25, 38:4
10:00 [2] - 3:6, 37:5	admissibility [2] - 29:19, 30:19	asserted [3] - 12:17, 14:20	brief [3] - 13:10, 13:15, 27:5
10:02 [1] - 3:3	admissible [1] - 34:4	asserting [1] - 26:23	briefed [1] - 27:19
10:22 [1] - 15:24	advantage [1] - 9:25	assessed [1] - 13:4	briefing [9] - 11:8, 11:24,
10:26 [1] - 15:24	adversary[1] - 19:15	assistance [2] - 26:10, 26:13	12:20, 13:13, 13:23, 28:9,
10:30 [2] - 17:7, 17:8	adversely[1] - 10:4	assurances [3] - 6:14, 8:20,	28:10, 29:10, 30:15
11 [2] - 14:7, 20:2	advisable [1] - 22:13	8:21	briefly [1] - 4:25
114 [1] - 24:4	advise [1] - 7:16	attachments [1] - 27:5	briefs [2] - 27:4, 30:9
11:10 [1] - 45:7	advisement [1] - 5:7	attacking [1] - 34:3	bring [1] - 29:14
136 [1] - 23:24	affected [1] - 10:5	attempt [1] - 8:13	British [1] - 37:12
14th [1] - 39:9	affidavits [1] - 24:2	attend [2] - 16:18, 38:20	broad [1] - 42:8
152 [1] - 33:25	affront [1] - 39:3	attended [1] - 38:1	brought [2] - 32:4, 44:14
155 [1] - 34:14	afternoon [4] - 7:1, 16:13,	audits [1] - 8:17	burden [1] - 34:2
15th [1] - 38:11	37:20, 37:25	available [4] - 6:24, 7:1, 17:6,	calculate [1] - 41:10
186 [1] - 23:7	afterwards [2] - 16:10, 16:12	26:10	cancer [3] - 25:24, 32:22, 36:12
1999 [1] - 23:8	agenda [6] - 4:6, 10:8, 18:11,	availed [1] - 26:12	cannot [3] - 5:24, 11:6, 31:13
1st [1] - 17:4	39:16, 45:4	avenue [1] - 6:20	capable [1] - 25:24
2022 [1] - 45:15	aggressive [1] - 44:19	aware [2] - 26:20, 36:5	card [1] - 21:10
234 [2] - 23:24, 34:13	aggressively [1] - 43:13	bad [1] - 41:2	care [7] - 3:11, 36:19, 36:20,
26 [2] - 20:4, 20:7	ago [2] - 5:12, 10:17	bar [4] - 26:15, 42:21, 42:22,	37:15, 38:15, 38:19, 40:10
28 [2] - 19:22, 20:3	agree [5] - 5:6, 7:6, 11:11,	42:24	career [1] - 38:24
28th [1] - 45:15	34:21, 42:15	based [1] - 12:21	careful [1] - 34:2
29th [2] - 38:12, 38:13	agreed [1] - 10:23	bases [1] - 26:23	case [36] - 9:22, 10:23, 11:7,
2nd [2] - 4:10, 6:7	agreements [2] - 43:18, 43:22	basic [1] - 5:6	18:15, 18:24, 19:1, 20:5, 22:12,
30 [2] - 19:11, 19:12	alert [1] - 5:4	basis [6] - 14:20, 28:2, 29:7,	22:18, 22:23, 22:24, 23:1, 23:4,
417 [1] - 23:8	alleges [1] - 12:1	29:9, 29:11, 30:11	23:6, 23:8, 23:12, 23:13, 23:16,
47 [1] - 36:14	allow [1] - 28:3	Becker [1] - 33:7	23:21, 24:5, 24:6, 25:21, 28:20,
572 [1] - 24:4	almost [2] - 10:22, 34:15	become [1] - 31:21	31:22, 32:9, 33:5, 34:7, 41:2,
702 [3] - 29:19, 31:25	Alyson [1] - 19:6	beefing [1] - 8:24	41:9, 41:22, 42:7, 42:16, 43:23,
703 [1] - 29:19	amended [2] - 4:6, 31:25	beforehand [1] - 11:11	44:22
88 [1] - 6:10	amount [1] - 14:9	begin [3] - 30:11, 37:5, 43:13	cases [16] - 18:11, 18:12, 19:2,
9:00 [1] - 37:4	amounts [1] - 25:22	beginning [2] - 34:19, 41:4	20:4, 32:22, 35:10, 40:23, 41:5,
9:30 [2] - 37:5, 37:7	analyses [1] - 34:23	behalf [4] - 10:11, 19:7, 22:6,	41:6, 41:10, 41:17, 41:25, 42:5,
a.m [4] - 3:4, 15:24, 45:7	analysis [2] - 29:24, 34:7	27:22	42:7, 42:22, 43:5
ability [2] - 28:11, 33:1	animal [3] - 34:22, 36:1, 36:6	behind [1] - 37:12	causation [6] - 24:11, 26:23,
able [2] - 5:6, 25:18	Ann [2] - 3:8, 45:13	bellwether [2] - 40:23, 41:5	27:12, 28:22, 41:8, 41:12
above-entitled [1] - 45:11	annual [1] - 44:15	benefits [4] - 36:20, 41:21,	causes [1] - 40:14
abreast [2] - 8:12, 9:20	answer [2] - 8:1, 41:7	42:16, 42:25	causing [1] - 25:24
absolutely [1] - 28:4	answered [2] - 25:21, 27:15	Benicar [2] - 44:19, 44:20	CCR [1] - 45:13
accepted [2] - 32:18, 35:8	answers [3] - 25:10, 25:16,	best [4] - 6:20, 6:23, 16:21,	cert [5] - 11:8, 13:14, 13:15,
accommodate [1] - 16:15	25:20	41:1	43:5
accomplish [1] - 10:6	anticipate [1] - 44:21	bets [1] - 42:12	certain [2] - 13:7, 40:14 certainly [11] - 5:5, 5:23, 7:6,
accomplished [1] - 39:15	anyway [1] - 18:4	better [8] - 6:18, 17:17, 32:6,	7:11, 7:15, 8:22, 22:23, 24:21,
according [1] - 40:4	appreciate [4] - 11:18, 12:6,	33:16, 34:13, 35:22, 35:23,	27:16, 29:3, 29:21
accurate [1] - 15:14	14:10, 15:9	42:21	certification [2] - 13:23, 40:3
acknowledge [1] - 22:10	appreciated [1] - 38:1	between [1] - 25:18	certified [1] - 11:25
action [15] - 7:8, 11:4, 11:12,	approach [2] - 10:25, 31:7	beyond [8] - 6:8, 8:18, 9:9,	certify [1] - 45:10
11:20, 11:22, 12:4, 12:11, 14:5,	appropriate [11] - 8:6, 8:19,	9:21, 11:21, 29:16, 31:23,	challenges [1] - 26:22
14:6, 14:8, 15:5, 32:10, 40:6,	9:6, 9:18, 11:4, 13:11, 13:17,	31:24 big [4] - 38:20, 40:25, 42:8	change [1] - 30:14
40:14	14:12, 15:4, 34:3, 36:8		changed [4] - 30:8, 30:18,
Adam [2] - 3:18, 37:2	appropriately [1] - 36:15	bit [2] - 32:13, 32:14	30:19, 33:2
add [1] - 21:1	April [3] - 18:1, 45:2, 45:4	books [1] - 21:23	changes [1] - 18:22
additional [1] - 19:11	arguing [2] - 13:9, 13:10	bottom [1] - 41:13	chase [1] - 43:23
additions [1] - 18:22	argument [3] - 12:5, 13:21,	BOTTOROFF [1] - 38:11	check [2] - 16:9, 16:25
address [4] - 4:25, 13:12,	27:17	Bottoroff [1] - 38:11	cherry [1] - 35:2
13:17, 15:13	arguments [1] - 12:7	breach [8] - 4:21, 5:10, 5:17, 5:18, 6:19, 10:2, 10:3, 21:5	cherry-picking [1] - 35:2
addressed [1] - 21:17	arrange [1] - 16:10	breached [2] - 21:8	Chief [2] - 33:6, 43:12
addressing [5] - 3:16, 6:1, 6:4,	arrive[1] - 33:12	5.6401164 [2] - 21.0	

71279

chose [1] - 34:25 conclusions [3] - 34:7, 36:7, 34:1, 34:9, 37:21 details [1] - 6:19 36:20 chucked [1] - 23:18 cross-examined [1] - 29:15 determination [2] - 35:22, Circuit [10] - 22:13, 23:6, 23:8, conditions [1] - 33:4 cross-examining [1] - 32:7 35:24 23:10, 23:19, 23:25, 31:18, conducive [1] - 26:3 determine [1] - 36:14 CRR [1] - 45:13 33:20, 35:17, 35:20 conference [5] - 15:3, 18:16, customer [1] - 5:24 determining [1] - 34:11 circumscribed [1] - 33:19 19:2, 20:6, 37:19 **CVS** [13] - 10:9, 11:16, 12:2, **develop** [3] - 31:6, 31:9, 31:12 cite [2] - 22:18, 22:20 conflict [1] - 37:19 12:3, 12:10, 12:17, 12:18, development [1] - 26:4 cited [1] - 35:10 confused [1] - 39:5 12:22, 14:19, 14:21, 20:14, developments [2] - 5:22, 9:20 civil [1] - 32:9 consequences [1] - 35:14 20:25 dial [1] - 17:11 claim [6] - 12:2, 12:16, 14:20, consider [1] - 15:4 CVS's [1] - 10:20 dial-in [1] - 17:11 14:21, 40:7, 40:8 considered [2] - 32:1, 36:15 damages [1] - 41:10 dialing [1] - 16:1 claimed [1] - 32:25 consisted [1] - 23:14 danger [1] - 36:3 dictates [1] - 7:22 claiming [1] - 30:20 consistent [2] - 12:23, 18:11 data [5] - 4:21, 21:5, 34:25, difference [1] - 25:18 35:13. 35:25 claims [6] - 10:19, 10:24, 11:6, consolation [1] - 21:7 different [4] - 10:18, 35:7, 12:17, 13:7, 43:7 Date [1] - 45:15 **consultant** [1] - 8:25 37:24 clarification [1] - 4:7 dates [2] - 38:13, 39:14 containing [1] - 25:23 difficult [1] - 12:19 **clarity** [1] - 7:8 contemplation [1] - 31:24 Daubert [19] - 4:9, 4:17, 13:22, difficulties [1] - 19:14 15:12, 15:13, 22:16, 23:9, **class** [20] - 7:8, 11:8, 11:20, continue [2] - 11:10, 18:16 direct [6] - 6:23, 8:3, 9:14, 9:25, 23:25, 26:3, 31:20, 32:12, 33:3, 11:21, 11:24, 11:25, 12:11, continued [1] - 18:15 25:20, 41:19 13:13, 13:15, 13:18, 13:22, 33:13, 33:14, 33:25, 39:24, continues [1] - 14:24 directly [1] - 9:5 14:5, 14:6, 14:8, 40:3, 40:6, 43:2 contracting [3] - 5:17, 5:22, disagree [1] - 29:6 40:8, 43:5, 43:8, 44:12 **David** [2] - 4:24, 10:13 5.24 discovery[1] - 11:6 Claudette [1] - 20:3 days [2] - 19:11, 19:12 contrary [1] - 34:1 discretion [1] - 22:14 deal [2] - 39:11, 43:1 cleanup [1] - 40:16 control [1] - 36:12 discretionary [1] - 23:4 clear [3] - 25:11, 28:8, 40:18 dealt [1] - 40:15 **convenient** [1] - 16:14 discuss [2] - 4:15, 5:5 decided [3] - 39:24, 39:25, 43:3 **clearly** [1] - 35:8 conversation [1] - 10:17 discussed [2] - 9:4, 11:5 decision [2] - 14:18, 29:11 **Clem** [1] - 22:5 **convincing** [1] - 42:6 discussion [2] - 9:15, 13:21 declaration [2] - 28:12, 28:21 client [1] - 19:10 Cook [1] - 18:24 discussions [4] - 6:12, 8:20, declarations [7] - 26:1, 27:22, clients [1] - 5:19 correct [18] - 4:11, 4:12, 4:23, 9:3, 9:8 clients' [1] - 5:9 28:5, 28:6, 28:14, 28:19, 36:23 dismiss [4] - 10:23, 11:6, 13:4, 5:2, 8:6, 24:9, 24:14, 24:25, clinical [1] - 34:21 deep[1] - 35:11 25:4, 26:11, 26:12, 26:16, 40.16 closed [1] - 10:2 26:21, 27:6, 27:23, 28:12, 29:1, defend [2] - 12:4, 14:7 dismissal [4] - 10:9, 10:19, cluster [1] - 32:22 45:10 defendant [3] - 11:21, 23:13, 14:18, 18:12 CMC [4] - 10:17, 11:5, 11:6, corrected [1] - 20:2 dismissed [5] - 12:16, 12:23, defendants [23] - 4:1, 5:7, 5:11, 13:11 **correctness** [1] - 34:10 13:8, 18:19, 20:18 5:14. 5:16. 6:5. 7:16. 7:23. coerced [1] - 11:6 counsel [4] - 9:12, 9:20, 19:4, dismissing [1] - 14:12 8:10, 11:1, 13:7, 14:19, 15:15, collaborative [1] - 7:21 32:6 disputed [1] - 11:9 20:12, 21:16, 25:2, 30:21, collectively [2] - 26:14, 27:4 count [1] - 27:8 disregard [1] - 36:6 31:11, 35:2, 36:10, 37:17, 38:9, Columbia [1] - 37:12 counted [1] - 27:7 distributed [1] - 42:1 39:20 commented [1] - 30:4 country [2] - 35:11, 42:5 district [3] - 24:1, 33:19, 42:1 committee [2] - 7:10, 31:25 couple [2] - 15:2, 43:3 defendants' [5] - 8:10, 10:18, District [2] - 3:2, 41:25 22:2, 39:7, 42:14 communication [4] - 6:23, 8:3, course [5] - 8:8, 21:20, 38:24, dive [1] - 35:12 defense [10] - 3:23, 3:25, 6:2, 10:1, 19:9 41:20, 42:3 domino [1] - 13:6 9:11, 9:19, 11:15, 18:10, 22:7, communications [2] - 8:17, court [6] - 3:7, 18:2, 23:5, 24:1, done [23] - 6:15, 10:2, 14:13, 42:22, 42:24 9:12 25:14, 42:6 19:11, 22:22, 28:10, 28:11, defenses [4] - 43:17, 43:18, **community** [1] - 32:19 Court [12] - 23:4, 26:19, 30:22, 29:3, 30:4, 34:13, 35:11, 35:19, 44:10 Company [1] - 23:24 31:18, 31:24, 33:2, 33:20, 38:8, 40:1, 41:12, 41:14, 41:16, deferring [1] - 42:10 **compelling** [1] - 29:13 33:24, 35:16, 35:20, 45:13 42:3, 42:12, 44:21, 44:23, deficiencies [2] - 19:9, 19:23 compensation [1] - 33:1 COURT[1] - 3:8 44:24 denied [1] - 23:25 Court's [2] - 12:12, 30:17 doubt [2] - 42:25, 44:18 complaint [2] - 10:10, 12:23 dependent [1] - 40:6 complaints [1] - 42:14 courthouse [1] - 45:3 down [4] - 3:6, 13:7, 14:11, depose [3] - 13:22, 25:15, 29:5 completely [1] - 36:5 courts [2] - 33:19, 42:10 35:12 deposition [7] - 24:20, 25:19, dozens [2] - 41:24 complicated [1] - 27:19 COVID [1] - 17:24 29:1, 29:6, 29:22, 29:23, 38:17 **Dr** [7] - 25:13, 37:8, 37:10, **concern** [2] - 9:13, 35:21 crazy [1] - 44:17 depositions [6] - 24:2, 24:13, 37:11, 37:12, 37:18 concerned [1] - 4:22 credit [1] - 21:10 25:9, 28:4, 28:10, 36:21 drafted [1] - 31:25 concerns [3] - 12:6, 20:16, Croix [1] - 24:4 deprived [1] - 30:21 20:17 cross [6] - 29:15, 29:16, 32:7, draw [1] - 36:7 designed [1] - 25:10 concluded [1] - 45:7 34:1, 34:9, 37:21 dress [2] - 33:14, 35:23 desire [1] - 11:2 drilled [1] - 35:12 conclusionary [1] - 23:15 cross-examination [4] - 29:16, desired [1] - 24:23

71280

drop [1] - 15:21 28:17, 30:4, 30:5, 30:23, 32:5, followed [1] - 4:18 hard [2] - 13:22, 19:8 32:6, 33:11, 34:15 due [1] - 26:2 force [1] - 14:7 harder [1] - 37:13 explain [1] - 23:21 easy [1] - 41:10 forced [1] - 12:3 Harkins [3] - 18:6, 18:9, 20:11 exposures [1] - 32:25 economic [1] - 11:21 Ford [2] - 23:23, 34:6 HARKINS [6] - 18:8, 18:23, extends [1] - 9:21 19:25, 20:9, 20:12, 20:22 economy [1] - 43:9 foregoing [1] - 45:10 extensive [1] - 29:10 harm [2] - 29:12, 29:20 Ed [1] - 33:7 foresee [3] - 28:16, 39:22, effect [1] - 28:22 extensively [2] - 30:5, 34:20 40:11 Harris [1] - 19:3 efficiency [1] - 12:13 extent [1] - 7:4 former [1] - 33:6 head [1] - 22:21 extrapolate [1] - 36:3 forth [1] - 9:1 healthy [1] - 45:2 efficient [1] - 14:11 effort [1] - 44:9 extremely [2] - 25:8, 33:15 forward [1] - 5:15 hear [3] - 15:21, 19:15, 38:21 efforts [5] - 8:10, 8:11, 8:12, eve [1] - 18:3 frankly [2] - 40:5, 42:15 heard [5] - 5:13, 11:18, 19:5, 9:2, 14:11 F.3d [3] - 23:7, 23:24, 34:13 fraught [1] - 36:2 31:10. 44:4 hearing [17] - 4:9, 22:11, 22:13, either [3] - 11:3, 37:23, 40:7 **F.App'x** [1] - 24:4 freestanding [1] - 9:11 22:17, 22:25, 23:9, 23:25, 24:5, emailed [2] - 6:25, 8:7 faced [1] - 41:23 front [3] - 25:14, 25:19, 29:15 25:7, 25:19, 25:25, 26:3, 27:17, embed [1] - 8:20 fact [10] - 12:21, 13:19, 14:23, Frye [1] - 32:17 28:24, 31:6, 37:21, 37:25 emphasis [1] - 35:7 21:18, 28:10, 32:3, 34:8, 34:16, FRYE [1] - 32:17 37:19, 39:10 full [6] - 12:20, 22:16, 25:2, hearings [6] - 4:18, 4:19, 13:22, encourage [1] - 9:14 22:2, 28:16, 31:20 encouraged [1] - 21:22 fact-based [1] - 12:21 26:4, 26:8, 29:11 factors [1] - 36:12 heck [1] - 17:4 end [4] - 13:6, 41:15, 44:16, full-fledged [1] - 12:20 held [1] - 3:1 44:24 facts [3] - 11:9, 13:10, 30:8 fully [1] - 31:8 function [1] - 33:18 hello [1] - 37:2 fair [2] - 25:2, 26:8 enforce [1] - 42:19 fairest [1] - 31:7 help[1] - 27:18 ensure [3] - 5:16, 5:18, 9:3 gatekeeper [1] - 33:18 faith [2] - 10:22, 13:4 Henry [1] - 24:4 enter [1] - 9:18 **gatekeeping** [1] - 30:18 hi [1] - 3:18 fan [1] - 40:25 general [8] - 8:23, 24:11, 26:23, entire [1] - 21:9 far [5] - 6:8, 9:21, 14:15, 14:16, Hidajat [2] - 35:5, 36:9 entities [1] - 22:7 27:12, 28:22, 34:17, 41:8, 28:15 41:12 hiding [1] - 7:5 entitled [2] - 22:10, 45:11 especially [2] - 5:19, 11:2 favorite [1] - 40:24 generally [5] - 5:4, 8:16, 9:9, high [1] - 34:12 February [2] - 6:7, 45:15 highest [1] - 6:15 Etminan [4] - 37:11, 37:12, 32:18, 41:19 history [1] - 32:21 37:18, 37:23 federal [1] - 42:11 generated [1] - 33:10 fees [1] - 14:24 given [6] - 11:2, 23:20, 25:16, hold [1] - 17:1 evade [1] - 25:10 felt [1] - 34:25 33:10, 43:22, 44:21 honest [2] - 7:14, 38:10 evaluate [1] - 29:7 glad [1] - 17:18 Honor [51] - 3:8, 3:24, 4:12, few [5] - 5:6, 19:22, 39:21, 44:6 evaluated [2] - 10:21, 11:8 GOLDBERG [7] - 3:24, 4:4, 4:24, 5:2, 5:3, 5:7, 6:3, 8:5, field [1] - 35:9 evaluating [3] - 6:13, 10:20, 15:15, 20:25, 37:16, 38:7, 8:15, 10:13, 11:4, 11:16, 12:25, 27:14 figure [3] - 38:14, 38:25, 39:14 13:3, 13:10, 14:3, 14:14, 15:16, figured [1] - 42:24 39.20 evasive[1] - 25:9 15:17, 16:4, 18:8, 18:23, 19:6, event [1] - 16:19 file [2] - 21:9, 40:20 Goldberg [4] - 3:25, 4:3, 20:15, 19:17, 19:25, 20:9, 20:22, 21:2, 37:16 evidence [4] - 29:16, 30:3, filed [6] - 7:9, 21:19, 26:14, 21:15, 22:4, 22:21, 24:12, 25:5, Goom [1] - 35:3 34:2, 34:4 27:11, 40:22, 41:18 GOOM [1] - 35:3 25:20, 26:7, 27:7, 28:13, 28:15, evidentiary [5] - 25:7, 25:19, filing [2] - 26:18, 41:19 29:6, 29:21, 30:7, 30:25, 31:3, government [1] - 21:10 25:25, 27:17, 34:9 filled [1] - 12:18 grant [1] - 23:21 33:17, 37:2, 37:16, 37:24, 38:7, examination [5] - 28:17, 29:16, fine [8] - 8:6, 8:8, 16:13, 21:2, granted [1] - 23:18 39:19, 39:20 34:1, 34:9, 37:21 38:4, 38:5, 39:9, 40:4 Honor's [2] - 12:24, 37:3 examined [1] - 29:15 great [6] - 16:8, 16:24, 17:10, **firm** [4] - 6:11, 6:15, 7:13, 9:7 Honorable [2] - 3:1, 3:3 examining [1] - 32:7 firm's [1] - 8:16 25:25, 35:19 hope [1] - 5:15 example [1] - 36:1 firms [1] - 7:10 Greenberg [4] - 6:4, 6:6, 18:9, hopefully [2] - 15:3, 45:2 exempt [1] - 28:11 first [10] - 6:7, 17:24, 18:11, 21:16 hoping [2] - 37:22, 38:1 exhibits [2] - 27:5, 30:16 23:3, 23:6, 37:7, 37:8, 37:13, grounds [2] - 26:25, 27:14 hot [2] - 38:16, 42:5 expect [3] - 9:16, 41:14, 44:21 Group [9] - 4:21, 5:12, 5:16, 39:2, 41:7 hour [2] - 37:25, 38:4 5:23, 8:3, 9:13, 9:15, 10:1, 10:3 fit [1] - 33:7 expected [1] - 16:10 human [1] - 34:21 group [3] - 18:10, 22:7, 43:15 five [6] - 19:2, 19:21, 24:11, expenses [1] - 14:23 humans [1] - 36:3 guarding [1] - 23:13 24:18, 28:20, 28:22 **experience** [1] - 14:16 hundreds [4] - 24:24, 27:11, guess [2] - 40:2, 43:2 fixed [1] - 5:18 expert [13] - 23:10, 23:16, 29:1, 32:2 guidance [1] - 37:3 fledged [1] - 12:20 23:17, 24:8, 24:10, 28:12, 29:8, identified [1] - 24:12 29:14, 34:8, 34:12, 34:13, focus [2] - 33:9, 43:15 **guy** [1] - 39:10 identify [1] - 3:15 35:18, 38:25 focusing [4] - 36:16, 36:18, **H-I-D-A-J-A-T** [1] - 35:5 idiosyncratic [1] - 41:6 36:19, 43:11 half [3] - 13:14, 37:25, 38:4 expert's [1] - 35:15 imagine [2] - 9:21, 21:14 hang [1] - 17:3 experts [21] - 11:23, 24:2, folks [4] - 6:16, 35:15, 39:6, immense [1] - 24:6 24:18, 25:3, 26:9, 26:15, 26:20, **happy** [4] - 7:20, 8:1, 8:15, 22:21 impacts [1] - 9:22 26:23, 27:11, 27:22, 28:1, 28:2, follow [2] - 3:13, 31:8

impediment [2] - 43:4, 43:6 importance [1] - 27:10 important [5] - 25:8, 29:13, 34:25, 40:10, 41:7 important.. [1] - 31:9 impose [1] - 9:10 imposing [1] - 9:19 in-court [1] - 18:2 inadmissible [1] - 26:24 including [4] - 6:25, 21:9, 25:12, 29:17 incurring [1] - 14:23 **indemnitor** [1] - 43:25 **indemnitors** [1] - 43:23 indemnity [2] - 43:18, 43:22 indicate [1] - 9:24 indicates [1] - 22:24 individual [2] - 14:18, 43:8 individually [1] - 40:8 individuals [4] - 6:10, 9:22, 10:4, 40:7 indulge [1] - 37:24 industrial [1] - 32:23 inefficiency [1] - 11:3 **inefficient** [1] - 13:20 inform [2] - 5:20, 9:12 information [12] - 5:10, 6:16, 6:17, 6:21, 6:22, 7:3, 7:5, 7:20, 21:8, 21:11, 21:23 informed [1] - 8:16 ingestion [1] - 36:11 inhalation [1] - 36:11 inject [1] - 13:20 injured [1] - 32:25 injury [3] - 11:22, 41:5, 41:6 innocent [1] - 43:17 insignificant [1] - 14:8 instance [1] - 22:16 instruction [1] - 34:2 insubstantial [1] - 14:9 intend [2] - 4:16, 20:4 intense [1] - 33:9 interest [1] - 21:4 interrupt [1] - 16:6 invent [1] - 42:18 investigating [1] - 5:17 investigation [2] - 9:17, 9:21 invite [1] - 17:19 involved [1] - 6:10 issue [31] - 3:19, 4:1, 4:21, 6:2, 6:8, 10:8, 10:11, 11:8, 11:15, 12:12, 12:19, 12:20, 14:1, 19:20, 20:14, 22:6, 25:5, 25:6, 26:19, 27:8, 27:10, 27:15,

27:19, 27:25, 28:13, 28:14,

issues [12] - 12:13, 12:21,

13:12, 15:13, 18:13, 18:17,

18:23, 20:2, 25:6, 27:18, 40:12,

29:13, 33:5

40:18 issuing [1] - 15:6 item [1] - 20:14 itself [1] - 12:4 **January** [1] - 7:9 Jersey [1] - 42:1 **job** [5] - 9:3, 31:17, 34:13, 35:15, 35:19 Johnson [2] - 38:12, 39:9 join [2] - 4:16, 15:22 joint [1] - 18:9 Judge [27] - 3:2, 3:18, 4:15, 10:16, 13:2, 15:10, 15:19, 15:22, 15:25, 16:2, 16:5, 16:8, 16:9, 16:12, 16:15, 16:18, 16:23, 16:25, 17:12, 17:15, 17:16, 19:8, 20:22, 21:17, 24:3, 33:6, 34:6 judge [3] - 23:16, 38:23, 42:6 **JUDGE** [83] - 3:5, 3:10, 3:20, 4:2, 4:5, 4:13, 5:1, 6:1, 8:2, 8:14, 9:10, 10:15, 11:14, 11:17, 13:1, 14:1, 14:15, 15:11, 15:18, 15:25, 16:2, 16:5, 16:7, 16:8, 16:12, 16:15, 16:17, 16:18, 16:22, 16:23, 16:25, 17:3, 17:9, 17:10, 17:11, 17:13, 17:14, 17:17, 17:20, 17:21, 18:18, 19:4, 19:12, 19:18, 19:20, 20:7, 20:10, 20:13, 20:24, 21:4, 21:20, 22:1, 22:8, 22:18, 23:1, 24:13, 24:16, 24:24, 25:2, 26:5, 26:8, 26:14, 26:18, 26:25, 27:4, 27:21, 28:6, 28:25, 29:9, 30:1, 30:8, 30:14, 30:20, 31:1, 31:4, 31:10, 33:18, 37:7, 37:9, 37:15, 38:3, 38:8, 39:21 judges [1] - 35:11 Judges [2] - 17:20, 43:12 judgment [6] - 11:8, 12:5, 23:14, 23:18, 23:22, 40:12 junk [1] - 33:21 jurisdictions [1] - 41:24 jury [2] - 32:9, 41:11 justify [1] - 45:4 KAPKE [5] - 11:16, 11:18, 14:3, 15:8, 21:2 Kapke [6] - 11:16, 13:9, 13:25, 14:2, 20:25, 21:3 Kara [3] - 11:16, 20:25, 21:3 **keep** [3] - 8:15, 9:20, 18:3 keeping [1] - 7:5 kept [1] - 8:12 **key** [2] - 25:20, 25:21 kind [2] - 34:24, 40:19 known [1] - 38:13 knows [2] - 6:18, 36:4 **KUGLER** [51] - 16:2, 16:7, 16:12, 16:17, 16:22, 17:3,

19:12, 19:18, 19:20, 20:7, 20:10, 20:13, 20:24, 21:4, 21:20, 22:1, 22:8, 22:18, 23:1, 24:13, 24:16, 24:24, 25:2, 26:5, 26:8, 26:14, 26:18, 26:25, 27:4, 27:21, 28:6, 28:25, 29:9, 30:1, 30:8, 30:14, 30:20, 31:1, 31:4, 31:10, 33:18, 37:7, 37:9, 37:15, 38:3, 38:8, 39:21 Kugler [7] - 3:2, 4:15, 15:19, 15:22, 15:25, 16:2, 16:9 Kumho [1] - 23:3 **KUMHO**[1] - 23:3 Lagana [3] - 37:8, 37:9, 37:10 laid [3] - 36:21, 36:22 landfills [1] - 32:22 last [3] - 3:13, 10:17, 11:5 late [1] - 33:7 lately [1] - 43:24 law [8] - 13:10, 22:12, 22:23, 22:24, 30:14, 31:21, 32:16, 43:24 laws [2] - 40:13, 42:19 lawsuit [2] - 21:14, 21:18 lawyer [3] - 37:20, 38:23, 42:6 lawyers [4] - 39:15, 41:14, 44:19, 44:22 leadership [1] - 7:12 learn [2] - 5:8, 10:1 learned [4] - 6:7, 7:16, 8:23, 8.24 least [1] - 14:16 leave [1] - 16:8 left [1] - 12:3 legal [3] - 26:23, 40:12, 40:18 legitimate [1] - 20:16 less [1] - 35:1 **letter** [6] - 4:6, 5:8, 5:13, 6:6, 13:11, 13:15 letters [4] - 4:6, 12:10, 30:2, 31:11 letting [1] - 32:7 levels [1] - 6:15 liability [1] - 23:13 life [1] - 38:24 likely [1] - 7:14 limited [2] - 28:18, 33:15 line [2] - 20:25, 41:13 lines [1] - 7:24 lingering [1] - 28:9 linkage [1] - 32:24 **list** [3] - 18:24, 19:23, 20:10 listening [1] - 28:15 listing [1] - 20:5 literature [1] - 34:18 litigation [8] - 7:9, 7:11, 9:9, 9:13, 9:23, 14:24, 27:10, 41:24 litigations [2] - 6:8, 6:11 live [1] - 38:22

LOCKARD [4] - 6:3, 8:15, 21:15, 21:21 Lockard [4] - 6:4, 8:4, 8:14, 21:15 Lockard's [1] - 8:6 logistics [1] - 41:15 long-winded [1] - 25:9 look [10] - 11:10, 13:24, 20:18, 22:21, 22:22, 34:15, 35:10, 35:12, 36:7, 43:16 looked [3] - 23:16, 34:22, 43:24 looking [2] - 13:24, 36:17 looks [2] - 5:10, 18:1 Loretta [3] - 15:20, 17:11, 17:16 lose [1] - 41:20 loss [1] - 11:21 Louissant [2] - 18:13, 18:18 lower [1] - 34:10 lucky [1] - 42:10 machine [1] - 23:13 majority [1] - 32:2 manage [1] - 42:11 management [3] - 18:16, 19:1, March [7] - 4:10, 17:4, 38:11, 38:12, 38:13, 39:9, 39:25 Marie [2] - 3:8, 45:13 Marker [20] - 4:21, 5:11, 5:16, 5:23, 6:7, 6:12, 6:18, 6:22, 6:25, 7:1, 7:9, 8:3, 8:17, 8:20, 8:24, 9:13, 9:15, 10:1, 10:3, 21:23 Martin [1] - 19:2 mass [1] - 43:10 master [1] - 10:10 Master [2] - 3:3, 25:14 material [3] - 5:21, 30:8, 44:14 matter [10] - 4:15, 7:22, 10:7, 14:24, 15:1, 15:4, 18:13, 18:19, 37:21, 45:11 matters [4] - 3:16, 9:13, 18:15, 19:21 McCall [1] - 19:3 McKee [2] - 24:3, 34:6 MDL [8] - 41:16, 41:21, 42:3, 42:13, 42:15, 42:22, 42:25, 44:23 mean [5] - 8:22, 39:13, 40:7, 40:18, 43:23 means [2] - 34:3, 41:20 mediation [2] - 16:19, 16:20 medical [12] - 10:9, 11:20, 11:23, 11:24, 12:1, 12:4, 12:11, 12:15, 12:17, 12:23, 14:7, 21:10 medications [1] - 25:24 meet [1] - 29:18 merit [1] - 12:21 merits [5] - 11:7, 12:7, 13:9, 13:20, 34:10

17:13, 17:21, 18:18, 19:4,

mess [1] - 42:11 needs [1] - 9:4 opposing [1] - 32:6 17:7, 18:6 pick [3] - 33:16, 35:13, 41:8 methodologies [1] - 28:1 never [2] - 13:19, 33:5 options [1] - 41:2 methodology [6] - 23:17, 33:9, New [1] - 41:25 order [12] - 5:5, 7:22, 9:19, picking [1] - 35:2 34:17, 35:6, 35:8, 36:19 next [10] - 10:8, 15:3, 18:15, 14:12, 15:6, 18:18, 19:13, 37:9, place [6] - 3:14, 26:3, 35:4, middle [1] - 39:25 18:20, 19:1, 20:5, 20:8, 20:14, 37:24, 38:4, 39:13, 41:19 39:4, 39:13, 43:19 might [6] - 12:11, 14:17, 28:8, 20:21, 40:2 ordered [1] - 12:22 plaintiff [4] - 12:1, 23:20, 23:24, 34:13, 35:22, 40:11 nitrosamines [1] - 25:23 orders [5] - 12:24, 18:4, 18:21, 39.1 Mills [2] - 18:14, 18:19 **nobody** [2] - 28:11, 38:12 19:1, 19:20 plaintiff's [4] - 4:6, 23:14, 39:6, mine [1] - 21:8 nonsense [1] - 39:3 organizations [1] - 40:7 42:6 minute [1] - 17:3 noted [2] - 24:1, 24:5 organized [1] - 42:21 plaintiffs [50] - 3:17, 4:9, 4:25, originally [1] - 41:18 6:14, 6:18, 6:22, 6:25, 7:3, 7:6, minutes [2] - 3:5, 39:21 **nothing** [6] - 4:22, 13:14, 7:11, 7:16, 8:16, 8:19, 9:5, 9:7, missed [1] - 31:13 15:13, 20:12, 24:2, 39:20 otherwise [2] - 11:12, 13:12 9:14, 9:25, 10:12, 10:18, 10:24, **notice** [2] - 34:5, 43:25 ought [1] - 29:6 misunderstanding [1] - 31:19 12:9, 12:14, 12:17, 12:22, 13:5, notification [1] - 5:11 ourselves [3] - 5:9, 14:7, 26:13 Mitchell [2] - 3:9, 45:13 14:6, 14:17, 14:19, 15:3, 20:16, notify [1] - 41:16 money [1] - 44:2 outcome [2] - 40:6, 40:9 21:7, 21:14, 21:21, 21:23, novel [1] - 33:3 monitoring [11] - 10:9, 11:20, outlined [1] - 12:24 24:11, 28:7, 28:23, 35:4, 37:22, 11:23, 11:25, 12:2, 12:4, 12:11, **number** [16] - 5:9, 5:15, 5:18, outside [1] - 9:13 37:23, 38:2, 38:3, 39:10, 39:18, 12:16, 12:17, 12:23, 14:8 5:19, 6:8, 9:22, 17:11, 18:4, **own** [4] - 8:10, 8:11, 8:12, 8:13 42:16, 42:17, 43:20, 43:21, month [1] - 19:13 18:24, 20:2, 20:3, 21:9, 25:8, Padillas [1] - 23:7 44:11 42:8, 44:1 months [2] - 31:12, 38:13 **PADILLAS**[1] - 23:7 plaintiffs' [12] - 7:10, 9:12, O'Neill's [1] - 12:15 morning [15] - 3:10, 3:24, 4:2, page [2] - 27:8, 33:25 9:20, 12:6, 14:10, 19:4, 24:2, 4:4, 6:3, 16:2, 16:4, 16:22, objection [1] - 23:9 pages [9] - 13:13, 13:14, 24:25, 25:3, 28:1, 28:20, 30:5, 42:21 16:24, 17:7, 17:23, 18:8, 22:4, objections [4] - 22:2, 24:17, 27:6, 27:11, 27:20, 29:1, 30:15, plan [1] - 37:10 37:14, 37:22 24:21, 24:22 31:13 plate [2] - 44:20, 44:23 most [3] - 34:25, 36:22, 41:7 obligation [3] - 7:15, 9:11, 9:19 panel [1] - 41:16 play [1] - 40:13 motions [15] - 26:15, 26:19, oblige [1] - 5:24 Panigraphy [2] - 25:13, 37:11 pleasant [1] - 21:11 27:1, 31:20, 32:2, 32:4, 39:24, oblivion [1] - 32:8 paper [1] - 27:16 plus [1] - 5:21 40:3, 40:6, 40:9, 40:12, 40:15, **observation** [1] - 42:20 papers [2] - 20:15, 40:20 **point** [6] - 7:8, 7:19, 9:18, 43:3, 43:5 observational [1] - 34:23 parallel [1] - 8:9 19:15, 21:6, 35:6 Motor [2] - 23:23, 34:7 obviously [3] - 6:8, 6:12, 25:22 parameters [1] - 5:6 **pointing** [2] - 35:19, 36:13 move [1] - 44:5 occasions [1] - 25:12 part [10] - 3:12, 9:11, 9:19, position [1] - 13:3 moved [1] - 23:13 occurred [1] - 6:20 9:23, 14:5, 14:9, 36:23, 40:8, possible [1] - 34:22 **MR** [53] - 3:18, 3:24, 4:4, 4:12, Oddi [2] - 23:23, 34:6 42:3, 43:8 pot [1] - 7:17 4:24, 5:2, 8:5, 10:13, 10:16, **ODDI** [2] - 23:23, 34:6 particular [3] - 9:22, 10:7, potential [2] - 8:7, 13:6 12:25, 13:2, 15:10, 15:15, $\pmb{\text{offered}}\ {\tiny [3]}\ \textbf{-}\ 6:23,\ 9:15,\ 30:12$ 25.13 potentially [1] - 13:7 15:17, 18:8, 18:23, 19:25, 20:9, offering [1] - 11:23 parties [8] - 3:25, 7:19, 11:3, Pottegard [1] - 35:3 20:12, 20:22, 20:25, 22:4, often [1] - 22:13 11:7, 13:21, 14:12, 18:16, 22:12, 22:20, 24:10, 24:15, **POTTEGARD**[1] - 35:3 old [2] - 32:16, 32:17 40:17 24:19, 25:1, 25:5, 26:7, 26:12, practice [2] - 31:21, 31:23 party [6] - 5:18, 5:22, 5:25, **OLIVER** [2] - 19:6, 19:17 26:17, 26:22, 27:2, 27:7, 27:24, practiced [1] - 32:16 Oliver [1] - 19:6 11:19, 14:21, 41:9 28:13, 29:5, 29:12, 30:6, 30:10, precisely [1] - 28:7 once [5] - 12:15, 41:15, 42:3, pass [2] - 8:22, 42:18 30:17, 30:24, 31:2, 31:5, 33:17, preclude [1] - 29:23 42:11, 43:2 past [2] - 3:21, 20:18 37:2, 37:8, 37:10, 37:16, 38:7, prefer [1] - 17:15 one [19] - 5:15, 7:9, 9:8, 18:23, path [1] - 14:11 39:18, 39:20 premature [1] - 12:7 18:24, 22:20, 23:11, 24:16, payor [1] - 41:9 MS [13] - 6:3, 8:15, 11:16, prepared [2] - 42:16, 42:17 25:6, 25:7, 25:12, 26:18, 27:2, Pelletier [1] - 20:3 11:18, 14:3, 15:8, 17:15, 17:18, present [5] - 4:23, 27:22, 29:16, 31:16, 32:9, 33:4, 33:6, 41:20, pend [1] - 14:24 19:6, 19:17, 21:2, 21:15, 21:21 30:3, 30:22 42:7 people [8] - 32:24, 33:21, multiple [2] - 6:24, 12:10 presentation [2] - 25:11, 34:1 ongoing [1] - 10:3 36:13, 38:21, 43:4, 43:7, 43:10, mute [1] - 3:14 presented [1] - 28:8 opening [1] - 27:4 44:12 Mylan [1] - 22:7 pretrial [1] - 32:10 opinion [3] - 30:11, 32:18, perfect [1] - 17:10 name [1] - 42:9 pretty [5] - 34:16, 38:16, 38:25, perhaps [4] - 22:22, 40:19, named [4] - 10:18, 10:24, 13:5, 40:18, 43:21 43:14, 44:12 opinions [8] - 11:23, 28:3, 14:19 prevent [1] - 25:11 33:10, 33:12, 35:21, 36:16, periodically [1] - 9:16 nature [1] - 8:21 prevented [2] - 24:16, 26:18 36:17 permit [1] - 33:3 $\boldsymbol{necessarily}\, [1] \boldsymbol{-} 27:25$ opportunity [18] - 9:25, 11:18, previously [1] - 33:15 permitted [1] - 22:17 necessary [2] - 24:5, 26:13 principal [1] - 3:22 23:20, 24:22, 25:3, 26:8, 27:21, personal [5] - 5:10, 11:22, 21:8, need [9] - 7:3, 7:19, 20:18, 27:25, 28:3, 28:7, 29:4, 29:5, problem [1] - 38:14 41:5, 41:6 25:21, 27:15, 38:4, 38:21, 29:21, 30:3, 30:21, 31:6, 31:8, problems [2] - 36:10, 42:13 personnel [1] - 21:9 43:10, 45:3 procedurally [1] - 13:12 31:11 **phone** [5] - 3:7, 3:15, 15:19, needed [1] - 26:10

71283

procedure [2] - 12:24, 21:3 reason [3] - 11:1, 12:10, 40:22 requiring [1] - 8:21 send [4] - 17:11, 17:18, 41:17 **procedures** [1] - 26:2 reasonable [4] - 33:22, 43:21, resolution [2] - 43:6, 43:11 sense [3] - 14:13, 30:13, 31:5 proceed [2] - 8:8, 8:9 44:1, 44:11 resolve [2] - 19:8, 43:4 sensitive [1] - 14:23 reasoning [1] - 37:11 proceeding [1] - 28:16 resolved [3] - 18:13, 18:24, sent [1] - 23:11 PROCEEDINGS [1] - 3:1 reasons [4] - 25:7, 27:12, 36:8, 20:20 serious [1] - 43:4 42:23 respect [9] - 4:8, 4:17, 4:21, Proceedings [1] - 45:7 **seriously** [1] - 6:13 proceedings [2] - 18:2, 45:11 received [4] - 4:5, 10:20, 24:8, 8:3, 9:7, 9:20, 10:6, 12:6, 26:2 service [1] - 21:10 process [9] - 4:15, 4:18, 13:18, 24:10 response [6] - 12:9, 12:14, sessions [1] - 43:13 13:19, 14:25, 15:13, 42:13, recess [1] - 15:24 13:25, 15:21, 19:19, 23:14 set [3] - 6:24, 17:7, 18:11 42:16, 42:25 recommended [2] - 22:25, 23:1 **RESPONSE** [1] - 16:4 Seth [2] - 3:25, 37:16 record [10] - 7:25, 11:2, 24:6, responsibility [1] - 30:18 setting [1] - 11:6 product [1] - 23:12 production [1] - 31:15 25:11, 26:4, 28:4, 31:7, 31:9, rest [1] - 27:1 settle [1] - 43:23 31:12, 45:11 restricted [1] - 28:11 proffered [2] - 23:10, 34:12 **settlements** [1] - 44:13 records [1] - 21:10 result [2] - 28:9, 32:25 progress [1] - 19:10 several [1] - 11:22 referred [1] - 23:15 promptly [1] - 5:20 Ret [1] - 3:3 **shaky** [2] - 34:3, 34:5 refers [1] - 35:1 retailers [3] - 43:15, 43:16, 44:8 **proof** [1] - 34:2 shielded [1] - 28:23 proper [1] - 7:21 regard [1] - 7:18 retained [1] - 8:25 shift [1] - 38:3 regarding [2] - 26:20, 30:23 **properly** [1] - 5:16 returnable [3] - 18:15, 19:1, short [1] - 5:5 rehearsal [2] - 33:14, 35:23 19:13 proponent [2] - 29:13, 32:17 shortly [2] - 4:16, 16:9 reiterate [1] - 14:4 proposing [1] - 10:4 reversed [1] - 23:10 **shot** [2] - 38:16, 42:6 rejected [2] - 38:12, 39:8 review [1] - 34:18 prospect [1] - 41:23 **show** [13] - 12:22, 13:18, 13:19, relative [1] - 35:25 **RMR** [1] - 45:13 protect [1] - 10:4 14:13, 14:25, 15:6, 18:4, 18:18, relatively [1] - 41:10 road [1] - 13:7 **protocol** [1] - 3:13 18:21, 19:1, 19:13, 19:20, relevance[1] - 33:7 Robert [2] - 3:2, 18:24 provide [5] - 8:21, 20:5, 22:23, 32:17 relevant [3] - 29:18, 32:18, role [3] - 33:15, 33:16, 41:14 27:24, 31:8 **show-cause** [4] - 13:18, 13:19, public [1] - 42:21 34:18 route [1] - 8:8 14:25, 15:6 publicly [1] - 42:15 reliability [3] - 29:7, 34:10, Rule [1] - 14:7 side [9] - 13:18, 13:19, 13:20, 34:11 rule [1] - 15:6 23:21, 33:16, 35:23, 36:20, pure [1] - 39:3 purport [1] - 27:12 reliable [2] - 27:13, 35:14 39:6, 39:7 Rules [1] - 29:19 relied [2] - 28:1, 28:23 side's [1] - 31:16 purportedly [1] - 11:9 rules [3] - 31:25, 33:2, 42:19 relisted [1] - 18:20 sides [2] - 34:16, 35:1 ruling [2] - 5:3, 20:23 purpose [1] - 31:20 relisting [1] - 20:4 significance [2] - 27:9 put [3] - 26:2, 31:15, 43:25 sandbag [1] - 13:6 rely [1] - 35:2 significant [1] - 44:13 **putting** [1] - 13:15 saw [2] - 5:13, 25:9 remain [1] - 12:10 similar [2] - 10:17, 21:18 qualifications [1] - 33:4 scale [1] - 43:9 remaining [2] - 20:4, 41:25 scant [1] - 23:15 **simply** [7] - 5:8, 5:15, 5:20, quality [1] - 44:22 quarterly [1] - 44:14 remains [1] - 34:16 schedule [6] - 4:14, 16:15, 12:15, 12:16, 26:1, 29:6 remind [1] - 33:24 18:2, 38:15, 39:4, 40:4 simultaneous [1] - 41:24 questioned [1] - 34:20 repeat [1] - 41:3 scheduling [7] - 4:8, 4:17, single [1] - 12:1 questions [14] - 5:13, 8:1, 9:6, repeatedly [1] - 39:14 15:12, 37:18, 37:19, 43:13, sit [1] - 22:15 22:8, 24:17, 24:21, 25:10, reply [1] - 27:5 44:20 sites [2] - 32:23 25:16, 25:19, 25:21, 27:15, report [3] - 23:16, 23:17, 23:18 science [3] - 33:21, 33:22 sits [1] - 7:10 28:9, 29:2, 41:8 scientific [6] - 27:13, 28:2, six [1] - 18:21 reporter [1] - 3:7 quick [1] - 16:6 **REPORTER** [1] - 3:8 30:11, 32:19, 33:3, 34:11 size [1] - 35:13 quickly [1] - 16:25 quite [4] - 19:22, 25:8, 25:18 Reporter/Transcriber [1] scientist [1] - 33:22 skirmishes [1] - 32:11 raise [4] - 12:13, 12:19, 12:21, 45:13 scientists [5] - 33:11, 34:24, skirmishing [1] - 39:2 reporting [1] - 44:15 35:9, 36:5, 36:17 **SLATER** [7] - 3:18, 4:12, 15:17, raised [5] - 4:20, 12:9, 23:9, reports [9] - 24:8, 24:10, 27:11, scrutiny [1] - 29:24 37:2, 37:8, 37:10, 39:18 29:10, 30:6, 34:19, 35:18, 26:22. 37:22 **SEC** [1] - 44:14 Slater [3] - 3:18, 4:11, 37:2 36:22, 38:25 second [1] - 17:1 raising [2] - 12:12, 26:19 **SLEET** [10] - 16:5, 16:8, 16:15, represent [1] - 22:7 security [3] - 6:16, 6:22, 8:25 **RDR** [1] - 45:13 16:18, 16:25, 17:9, 17:11, request [10] - 10:9, 10:18, **see** [19] - 15:18, 16:9, 17:3, 17:14, 17:17, 17:20 reach [1] - 8:13 10:20, 10:21, 10:25, 12:21, 17:6, 20:7, 28:14, 29:12, 29:20, Sleet [4] - 16:5, 16:12, 17:15, read [6] - 21:4, 28:6, 31:10, 18:14, 18:25, 41:17 31:22, 33:7, 38:21, 40:5, 42:4, 43:12 32:1, 38:25, 39:9 43:20, 44:15, 44:24, 45:2, 45:4 reading [2] - 20:15, 38:16 requested [1] - 22:25 slowed [1] - 3:6 ready [2] - 37:4, 37:5 requesting [1] - 18:12 seeing [2] - 13:6, 26:1 small [1] - 25:22 requests [2] - 10:21, 13:4 seek [3] - 6:18, 33:1, 37:3 **SMITH** [2] - 17:15, 17:18 real [1] - 23:6 required [3] - 9:7, 23:9, 24:3 seeking [2] - 18:21, 21:24 smoking [1] - 36:12 really [13] - 4:15, 4:22, 5:24, selected [2] - 26:25, 27:2 6:18, 6:23, 14:6, 23:4, 23:17, requirement [1] - 34:9 so-called [1] - 33:11 23:19, 33:5, 37:15, 43:3, 43:10 requires [1] - 12:20 seller [1] - 43:17 sole [2] - 29:7, 29:9

71284

someone [1] - 22:22 28:12, 34:8 33:20, 35:17, 35:20 under [5] - 5:7, 14:6, 29:19, submit [1] - 13:22 third [1] - 41:9 32:16, 44:8 somewhat [1] - 27:19 soon [1] - 45:5 submitted [5] - 13:10, 28:21, third-party [1] - 41:9 underlying [2] - 35:13, 35:25 30:2, 30:9, 30:15 Thomas [1] - 3:3 unethical [1] - 34:22 sooner [2] - 14:22, 42:24 succeed [1] - 44:10 Thorn [2] - 18:15, 18:19 unfair [1] - 14:6 sounds [1] - 8:10 suggest [3] - 30:25, 31:2, 43:14 thoroughly [1] - 10:22 unfortunately [1] - 19:9 speaking [3] - 3:14, 3:15, 5:4 **Special** [2] - 3:3, 25:14 **suggested** [3] - 7:24, 8:4, 28:15 thousands [7] - 27:5, 27:6, unique [1] - 43:17 specific [2] - 11:23, 11:24 suggesting [2] - 22:13, 30:24 27:20, 30:15, 31:12, 38:25 United [1] - 3:2 spend [2] - 39:21, 44:7 suggestion [1] - 7:5 three [4] - 5:14, 5:20, 5:21, 33:4 unless [2] - 20:8, 39:4 spent [1] - 31:12 summary [6] - 11:7, 12:5, Thursday [1] - 7:1 unusual [1] - 23:12 spoken [1] - 45:1 23:14, 23:18, 23:21, 40:11 timely [2] - 24:8, 26:15 **up** [11] - 6:24, 8:24, 13:6, 15:2, spokesperson [1] - 3:22 Sunday [1] - 8:7 Tire [1] - 23:3 17:7, 28:8, 36:14, 39:11, 40:2, Superfund [1] - 32:23 44:20, 44:22 today [5] - 3:11, 16:10, 16:20, St [1] - 24:4 **supplement** [1] - 28:3 39:17, 45:1 upcoming [1] - 26:3 standard [5] - 24:17, 30:18, supplemental [2] - 28:14, update [3] - 9:7, 17:24, 18:23 32:17, 34:10, 34:11 today's [1] - 3:16 28:18 **updates** [3] - 5:21, 9:16, 19:25 **standards** [1] - 29:18 together [5] - 7:20, 21:24, stands [1] - 9:17 supplied [1] - 6:18 41:21, 41:22, 43:10 urge [1] - 40:17 **STANOCH** [8] - 4:24, 5:2, 8:5, **supply** [1] - 7:23 tomorrow [5] - 16:22, 16:23, utter [1] - 39:3 support [2] - 33:23, 40:14 17:4, 17:8, 44:4 10:13, 10:16, 12:25, 13:2, valsartan [4] - 6:9, 6:10, 8:18, took [1] - 24:13 15:10 supported [1] - 27:13 Stanoch [7] - 4:24, 7:24, 8:2, **Supreme** [8] - 23:4, 31:17, top [1] - 22:20 valsartan-containing [1] -10:13, 11:14, 13:1, 14:4 31:24, 33:2, 33:19, 33:24, track [1] - 11:2 25:23 35:16, 35:20 Tracy [1] - 19:7 start [8] - 14:25, 18:1, 22:3, value [1] - 25:25 surely [1] - 42:25 traditional [1] - 34:3 Vanaskie [5] - 3:3, 20:23, 23:3, 37:4, 43:10, 44:5 surprises [1] - 32:15 transcript [3] - 39:8, 39:9, 21:17, 21:22, 25:14 **started** [2] - 3:12, 5:12 **VANASKIE** [20] - 3:5, 3:10, starting [3] - 17:25, 37:1, 43:4 system [2] - 42:11, 42:18 45.10 3:20, 4:2, 4:5, 4:13, 5:1, 6:1, state [3] - 40:13, 42:6, 42:10 table [1] - 20:1 transcripts [1] - 24:24 8:2, 8:14, 9:10, 10:15, 11:14, statement [1] - 18:12 tactic [1] - 13:6 **Traurig** [4] - 6:4, 6:6, 18:9, tactically [1] - 32:5 21:16 11:17, 13:1, 14:1, 14:15, 15:11, States [1] - 3:2 tremendous [1] - 31:19 15:18, 15:25 states [1] - 40:14 talks [1] - 36:2 various [1] - 27:12 tandem [1] - 8:9 trial [4] - 23:5, 23:16, 32:10, **statistical** [1] - 34:23 33:14 vast [1] - 32:2 team [1] - 6:22 **status** [1] - 20:5 vendor [5] - 5:11, 5:16, 5:23, trials [2] - 17:25, 34:21 telephonically [1] - 3:1 stay [1] - 45:2 6:13, 8:13 terms [5] - 8:16, 8:23, 8:24, trier [1] - 34:8 steering [1] - 7:10 vendors [1] - 9:8 TRISCHLER [25] - 22:4, 22:12, Stengel [5] - 16:8, 16:18, 16:23, 10:2, 37:18 Victoria [2] - 6:3, 21:15 22:20, 24:10, 24:15, 24:19, 17:16, 43:12 test [1] - 34:12 25:1, 25:5, 26:7, 26:12, 26:17, view [3] - 4:9, 8:2, 21:18 STENGEL [2] - 16:23, 17:10 testifies [1] - 38:19 vigorous [1] - 34:1 testify [2] - 32:7, 37:13 26:22, 27:2, 27:7, 27:24, 28:13, step [1] - 44:22 29:5, 29:12, 30:6, 30:10, 30:17, voluntarily [1] - 20:17 stepped [1] - 44:20 testifying [3] - 38:12, 39:1 30:24, 31:2, 31:5, 33:17 testimony [14] - 23:10, 26:15, voluntary [1] - 14:18 steps [1] - 10:3 26:20, 26:24, 27:13, 29:2, 29:8, Trischler [7] - 22:5, 22:9, 24:7, vulnerability [1] - 5:19 Steve [1] - 18:9 29:14, 29:17, 29:18, 29:24, 26:5, 30:1, 31:1, 31:4 wait [1] - 40:22 still [5] - 19:14, 39:10, 40:12, troubles [1] - 19:10 30:11, 30:19, 33:4 wants [1] - 22:1 43:7, 43:23 true [3] - 4:1, 25:1, 28:25 Teva [1] - 18:9 **stipulation** [1] - 40:19 warranted [1] - 22:14 try [5] - 7:2, 19:8, 41:1, 42:7, stir [1] - 7:17 the court [18] - 6:14, 8:1, 11:3, waste [1] - 12:12 17:24, 22:14, 22:15, 23:15, weak [3] - 32:5, 33:20, 35:21 stock [1] - 35:5 trying [8] - 12:5, 12:19, 12:20, 24:4, 24:22, 26:10, 27:18, stop [1] - 7:25 weaknesses [2] - 34:16, 35:18 30:25, 31:2, 36:3, 41:4, 41:13 stopped [1] - 42:9 27:24, 28:3, 29:15, 30:2, 30:17, weather [1] - 41:5 31:7, 33:14 **two** [10] - 3:5, 5:18, 5:21, 10:17, Webb [1] - 20:3 stops [1] - 13:14 the witness [3] - 25:8, 25:15, 13:14, 16:14, 19:25, 28:21, Wednesday [4] - 4:10, 36:24, straightforward [1] - 25:16 28:22, 31:11 29:14 37:1. 38:8 strengths [2] - 35:25, 36:13 two-and-a-half [1] - 13:14 theatrical [1] - 31:15 weed [2] - 33:20, 33:21 strides [1] - 8:24 themselves [4] - 8:20, 10:1, type [1] - 18:5 week [3] - 4:10, 22:3, 28:16 stuck [1] - 44:1 types [1] - 8:17 34:7, 42:9 weeks [5] - 5:12, 5:14, 5:21, studies [9] - 32:24, 34:23, 35:4, ubiquitous [1] - 31:21 theory [1] - 31:14 15:2, 43:3 35:12, 35:14, 36:1, 36:15, they've [2] - 8:25, 31:21 ultimately [3] - 10:23, 13:5, whatsoever [2] - 7:7, 32:24 36:17 thinks [3] - 38:16, 42:7 14:17 Whitfield [2] - 19:2, 19:7 study [3] - 36:6, 36:9, 36:11 unbelievable [1] - 17:4 **Third** [10] - 22:13, 23:6, 23:8, whole [1] - 7:11 stuff [3] - 17:25, 34:24, 40:15 undeniable [1] - 27:9 23:10, 23:19, 23:25, 31:18, wholesalers [1] - 44:6 subject [5] - 5:10, 7:22, 9:3,

William [1] - 20:3 Williams [1] - 19:3 winded [1] - 25:9 wish [1] - 45:1

withdrawn [2] - 18:14, 18:25 witness [2] - 25:12, 29:14 witnesses [13] - 4:10, 24:11, 28:20, 28:23, 29:17, 29:25, 31:15, 31:16, 33:16, 35:24, 35:25, 38:14, 38:15

wondering [1] - 12:3 word [1] - 34:5 world [1] - 40:24

worried [1] - 38:5 worst [2] - 11:7, 13:16 wrote [2] - 33:24, 34:6 year [3] - 41:15, 44:17, 44:24

years [1] - 36:14 yesterday [2] - 6:25, 8:7

Yoon [1] - 35:3 YOON [1] - 35:4 yourself [1] - 3:15 ZHP [1] - 3:25

Zoom [5] - 16:19, 16:20, 17:7, 17:15, 17:17